## ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

The Collaborative Specialization in Artificial Intelligence (AI) provides thesis-based Master's students in Computer Science, Engineering, Mathematics and Statistics, and Bioinformatics with a diverse and comprehensive knowledge base in AI. Students wishing to undertake graduate studies at the Master's level with emphasis on artificial intelligence will be admitted by a participating department and will register in both the participating department and in the collaborative specialization.

Students will learn from a multidisciplinary team of faculty with expertise in fundamental and applied deep learning and machine learning, while conducting Al-related research guided by a faculty advisor. By the end of this program, graduates will have comprehensive understanding of leading-edge Al techniques and will be able to apply this knowledge to solve real-world problems.

## **Administrative Staff**

#### **Graduate Program Coordinator**

Graham Taylor (3515 Thornbrough, Ext. 53644)

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#### **CARE-AI Administrative Assistant**

Farrah Trahan (Ext. 56568) csaigrad@uoguelph.ca

## **Graduate Faculty**

This list may include Regular Graduate Faculty, Associated Graduate Faculty and/or Graduate Faculty from other universities.

#### Hussein A. Abdullah

B.Sc. Univ. of Technology, M.Sc., PhD Glasgow, P.Eng. - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Sarah J. Adamowicz

B.Sc. Dalhousie, M.Sc. Guelph, PhD Imperial College - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### R. Ayesha Ali

B.Sc. Western Ontario, M.Sc. Toronto, PhD Washington - Associate Professor

**Graduate Faculty** 

#### Luiza Antoine

B.Sc. Politehnica Bucharest (Romania), M.Sc., PhD Alberta - Associate Professor

**Graduate Faculty** 

#### Shawki Areibi

B.A.Sc. Al-Fateh, M.A.Sc. Waterloo, PhD Waterloo, P.Eng. - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Christine Baes**

 $\hbox{B.Sc. Guelph, M.Sc. Hohenheim, PhD Christian-Albrechts - Professor and Chair}$ 

**Graduate Faculty** 

#### **Scott Brandon**

B.Sc. Western, M.Sc., PhD Queen's, P.Eng - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### David A. Calvert

BA, M.Sc. Guelph, PhD Waterloo - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Monica Cojocaru

BA, M.Sc. Bucharest, PhD Queen's - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Rozita Dara

B.Sc. Shahid Teheshti, M.Sc. Guelph, PhD Waterloo - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Lorna Deeth**

B.Sc., M.Sc., PhD Guelph - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Fantahun Defersha

B.Sc. Ethiopia, M.Eng. India, PhD Concordia, P.Eng. - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Ali Dehghantanha

BSE Azad, M.Sc., PhD Putra Malaysia - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Ibrahim Deiab**

B.Sc., M.Sc. Kuwait Univ., PhD McMaster, P.Eng. - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Bob Dony**

B.A.Sc., M.A.Sc. Waterloo, PhD McMaster, P.Eng., FIET, FEC - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Hermann J. Eberl

Dipl. Math (M.Sc.), PhD Munich Univ. of Tech. - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Zeny Feng**

B.Sc. York, MMath., PhD Waterloo - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **David Flata**

B.Sc., M.Sc., PhD Saskatchewan - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Bahram Gharabaghi

B.Sc., M.Sc. Sharif, PhD Guelph, P.Eng. - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Minglun Gong

B.Eng. Harbin Engineering, M.Sc. Tsinghua, PhD Alberta - Professor and Director

Graduate Faculty

#### Karen D. Gordon

B.Sc. Guelph, PhD Western Ontario, P.Eng. - Professor and Associate Dean (Academic), College of Engineering and Physical Science Graduate Faculty

#### **Gary Gréwal**

B.Sc. Brock, M.Sc., PhD Guelph - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Andrew Hamilton-Wright**

B.Sc., M.Sc. Guelph, PhD Waterloo - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Julie Horrocks

B.Sc. Mount Allison, BFA Nova Scotia College of Art & Design, M.Math., PhD Waterloo - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Stefan C. Kremer

B.Sc. Guelph, PhD Alberta - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Anna T. Lawniczak

M.Sc. Wroclaw, PhD Southern Illinois - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Lei Lei

BS, PhD Beijing - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Jana Levison

B.A.Sc., PhD Queen's, P.Eng - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **William David Lubitz**

B.Sc., M.Sc., PhD California, P.Eng - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Lewis N. Lukens

B.Sc. Carleton College, PhD Minnesota - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Pascal Matsakis**

B.Sc., M.Sc., PhD Paul Sabatier (France) - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Edward McBean**

B.A.Sc, British Columbia, S.M., C.E., PhD MIT, P.Eng. - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Medhat A. Moussa

B.Sc. American, M.A.Sc. Moncton, PhD Waterloo, P.Eng. - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Khurram Nadeem**

B.Sc., M.Sc. Karachi, PhD Alberta - Assistant Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Mihai Nica

B.Math., Waterloo, PhD Courant Institute NYU - Assistant Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Charlie F. Obimbo

M.Sc. Kiev, PhD New Brunswick - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Michele L. Oliver

BPE McMaster, MPE, M.Sc., PhD New Brunswick, P.Eng. - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Rafael Santos**

B.A.Sc., M.A.Sc. Toronto, PhD Leuven, P.Eng. - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Stacey Scott**

B.Sc. Dalhousie, PhD Calgary - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Fei Song

B.Sc. Jilin (China), M.Sc. Academia Sinica (China), PhD Waterloo -Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Petros Spachos**

Diplom Crete, M.A.Sc., PhD Toronto, P.Eng. - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Deborah A. Stacey

B.Sc. Guelph, M.A.Sc., PhD Waterloo - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Dirk Steinke**

B.Sc., M.Sc. Konstanz, PhD Goethe - Associate Director, Centre for Biodiversity, University of Guelph Associated Graduate Faculty

#### **Graham Taylor**

B.A.Sc., M.A.Sc. Waterloo, PhD Toronto, P.Eng. - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Dan Tulpan

B.Sc. Burcharest, PhD British Columbia - Assistant Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Eran Ukwatta**

B.Sc. Moratuwa, MES, PhD Western, P.Eng. - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Fangju Wang

BE Changsha, M.Sc. Peking, PhD Waterloo - Professor Graduate Faculty

#### **Mark Wineberg**

B.Sc. Toronto, M.Sc., PhD Carleton - Associate Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Yang Xiang

B.Sc., M.Sc. BUAA (Beijing), PhD British Columbia - Retired Faculty, School of Computer Science, University of Guelph Associated Graduate Faculty

#### **Sheng Yang**

B.Sc., M.Sc. Northwestern Polytechnical, PhD McGill - Assistant Professor Graduate Faculty

#### Simon X. Yang

B.Sc. Peking, M.Sc. Sinica, M.Sc. Houston, PhD Alberta, P.Eng. - Professor Graduate Faculty

# MSc/MASc Collaborative Specialization

### **Admission Requirements**

Masters students in the Collaborative Specialization in Artificial Intelligence must meet the admission requirements of the participating department in which they are enrolled. The application process has two stages. First, prospective students will apply to their primary program of interest, identifying interest in the collaborative specialization as a focus. If the student is admitted to the primary program as a thesis student, the second stage is then admission to the collaborative specialization. All applications to participate in the Collaborative Specialization in Artificial Intelligence will be vetted by the specialization's Graduate Program Coordinator.

### **Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of the collaborative specialization, graduates will have demonstrated the ability to:

- Employ common tools in artificial intelligence and machine learning (such as using data visualization techniques to perform exploratory data analysis);
- Express the mathematical foundations of artificial intelligence and machine learning, including relevant topics in calculus, linear algebra, and probability theory;
- Employ general-purpose optimizers to fit the parameters and hyperparameters of machine learning models, and contrast the similarity and difference between machine learning and optimization;
- Master the algorithmic foundations of artificial intelligence and machine learning, identify canonical algorithmic problems, and propose existing algorithmic paradigms to solve them;
- Identify and discuss the most pertinent issues concerning artificial intelligence;
- Reflect upon and discuss ethical and social implications of artificial intelligence applications;
- Collaborate with colleagues from different backgrounds and employ multidisciplinary approach to developing design solutions to Alrelated problems;
- 8. Consider, question, and critique alternative design solutions in consideration of technical, social, and ethical themes; and
- 9. Propose solutions to Al-related problems through written and oral forms of communication with clarity and coherency.

## **Program Requirements**

Masters students in the collaborative specialization in artificial intelligence must complete:

Code	Title	Credits		
UNIV*6080	Computational Thinking for Artificial Intelligence	0.25		
UNIV*6090	Artificial Intelligence Applications and Society	0.50		
One of the following Elective Core courses:				
CIS*6020	Artificial Intelligence	0.50		
ENGG*6500	Introduction to Machine Learning	0.50		
STAT*6801	Statistical Learning	0.50		
Two of the following Complementary Al-related courses: 1				
BINF*6970	Statistical Bioinformatics	0.50		
CIS*6050	Neural Networks	0.50		
CIS*6060	Bioinformatics	0.50		
CIS*6070	Discrete Optimization	0.50		
CIS*6080	Genetic Algorithms	0.50		
CIS*6120	Uncertainty Reasoning in Knowledge Representation	0.50		
CIS*6160	Multiagent Systems	0.50		
CIS*6170	Human-Computer Interaction	0.50		
CIS*6180	Analysis of Big Data	0.50		
or DATA*6300	Analysis of Big Data			
CIS*6190	Machine Learning for Sequential Data Processing	0.50		
or DATA*6400	Machine Learning for Sequential Data Processing			

CIS*6320	Image Processing Algorithms and Applications	0.50		
CIS*6420	Soft Computing	0.50		
ENGG*6100	Machine Vision	0.50		
ENGG*6140	Optimization Techniques for Engineering	0.50		
ENGG*6570	Advanced Soft Computing	0.50		
MATH*6020	Scientific Computing	0.50		
MATH*6021	Optimization I	0.50		
MATH*6051	Mathematical Modelling	0.50		
PHIL*6400	Ethics of Data Science (formerly PHIL*6760 Science and Ethics))	0.50		
STAT*6721	Stochastic Modelling	0.50		
STAT*6821	Multivariate Analysis	0.50		
STAT*6841	Computational Statistical Inference	0.50		
ENGG*4430	Neuro-Fuzzy and Soft Computing Systems	0.50		
ENGG*4460	Robotic Systems	0.50		
STAT*4000	Statistical Computing	0.50		
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And an acceptable Al-related thesis.

Requirements of this collaborative specialization may also serve as core and/or elective requirements in the student's home program.

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Students can elect to take a second Elective Core course in lieu of a Complementary Al-related course.

## Courses

#### **Required Courses**

# UNIV\*6080 Computational Thinking for Artificial Intelligence Fall Only [0.25]

This course will provide students with an overview of the mathematical and computational foundation that is required to undertake artificial intelligence and machine learning research. Students will also gain an understanding of the historical context, breadth, and current state of the field. Students are expected to have already taken undergraduate courses in probability & statistics, calculus, linear algebra, and data structures & algorithms (STAT\*2120, MATH\*1210, ENGG\*1500, and CIS\*2520, or equivalents).

Offering(s): Offered through Distance Education format only.

Department(s): Dean's Office, College of Engineering and Physical Sciences

Location(s): Guelph

# UNIV\*6090 Artificial Intelligence Applications and Society Unspecified [0.50]

This multidisciplinary, team-taught course provides an in-depth study of how artificial intelligence methodologies can be applied to solve real-world problems in different fields. Students will work in groups to propose solutions whilst considering social and ethical implications of artificial intelligence technologies.

Prerequisite(s): UNIV\*6080

**Restriction(s):** Restricted to students in the collaborative specialization in Artificial Intelligence

**Department(s):** Dean's Office, College of Engineering and Physical

Sciences

Location(s): Guelph

#### **Elective Core**

#### CIS\*6020 Artificial Intelligence Unspecified [0.50]

An examination of Artificial Intelligence principles and techniques such as: logic and rule based systems; forward and backward chaining; frames, scripts, semantic nets and the object-oriented approach; the evaluation of intelligent systems and knowledge acquisition. A sizeable project is required and applications in other areas are encouraged.

Department(s): School of Computer Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### ENGG\*6500 Introduction to Machine Learning Unspecified [0.50]

The aim of this course is to provide students with an introduction to algorithms and techniques of machine learning particularly in engineering applications. The emphasis will be on the fundamentals and not specific approach or software tool. Class discussions will cover and compare all current major approaches and their applicability to various engineering problems, while assignments and project will provide handson experience with some of the tools.

Department(s): School of Engineering

Location(s): Guelph

#### STAT\*6801 Statistical Learning Unspecified [0.50]

Topics include: nonparametric and semiparametric regression; kernel methods; regression splines; local polynomial models; generalized additive models; classification and regression trees; neural networks. This course deals with both the methodology and its application with appropriate software. Areas of application include biology, economics, engineering and medicine.

Department(s): Department of Mathematics and Statistics

Location(s): Guelph

## **Complementary AI-related**

### BINF\*6970 Statistical Bioinformatics Winter Only [0.50]

This course presents a selection of advanced approaches for the statistical analysis of data that arise in bioinformatics, especially genomic data. A central theme to this course is the modelling of complex, often high-dimensional, data structures.

Offering(s): Annually

Restriction(s): Restricted to Bioinformatics students.

Department(s): Dean's Office, College of Biological Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### CIS\*6050 Neural Networks Unspecified [0.50]

Artificial neural networks, dynamical recurrent networks, dynamic input/output sequences, communications signal identification, syntactic pattern recognition.

Offering(s): Odd-numbered years

Department(s): School of Computer Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### CIS\*6060 Bioinformatics Unspecified [0.50]

Data mining and bioinformatics, molecular biology databases, taxonomic groupings, sequences, feature extraction, Bayesian inference, cluster analysis, information theory, machine learning, feature selection.

Offering(s): Odd-numbered years

Department(s): School of Computer Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### CIS\*6070 Discrete Optimization Unspecified [0.50]

This course will discuss problems where optimization is required and describes the most common techniques for discrete optimization such as the use of linear programming, constraint satisfaction methods, and genetic algorithms.

Offering(s): Odd-numbered years

Department(s): School of Computer Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### CIS\*6080 Genetic Algorithms Unspecified [0.50]

This course introduces the student to basic genetic algorithms, which are based on the process of natural evolution. It is explored in terms of its mathematical foundation and applications to optimization in various domains.

Offering(s): Odd-numbered years

Department(s): School of Computer Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### CIS\*6120 Uncertainty Reasoning in Knowledge

#### Representation Unspecified [0.50]

Representation of uncertainty, Dempster-Schafer theory, fuzzy logic, Bayesian belief networks, decision networks, dynamic networks,

probabilistic models, utility theory. **Offering(s):** Odd-numbered years

Department(s): School of Computer Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### CIS\*6160 Multiagent Systems Unspecified [0.50]

Intelligent systems consisting of multiple autonomous and interacting subsystems with emphasis on distributed reasoning and decision making. Deductive reasoning agents, practical reasoning agents, probabilistic reasoning agents, reactive and hybrid agents, negotiation and agreement, cooperation and coordination, multiagent search, distributed MDP, game theory, and modal logics.

Offering(s): Odd-numbered years

Department(s): School of Computer Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### CIS\*6170 Human-Computer Interaction Unspecified [0.50]

This course concentrates on the theoretical and practical issues related to the design and study of interactive technologies for human use. Topics include: general principles of design, qualitative and quantitative research methods, prototyping techniques, theoretical issues underlying designing to individuals and groups, and ethical issues related to conducting research involving humans.

Offering(s): Odd-numbered years

Department(s): School of Computer Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### CIS\*6180 Analysis of Big Data Unspecified [0.50]

This course introduces software tools and data science techniques for analyzing big data. It covers big data principles, state-of-the-art methodologies for large data management and analysis, and their applications to real-world problems. Modern and traditional machine learning techniques and data mining methods are discussed and ethical implications of big data analysis are examined. May be offered in conjunction with DATA\*6300.

Offering(s): Odd-numbered years

Restriction(s): Credit may be obtained for only one of CIS\*6180 or

DATA\*6300

Department(s): School of Computer Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### CIS\*6190 Machine Learning for Sequential Data Processing Unspecified [0.50]

This course emphasizes machine learning for sequential data processing. It covers common challenges and pre-processing techniques for sequential data such as text, biological sequences, and time series data. Students are exposed to machine learning techniques, including classical methods and more recent deep learning models, so that they obtain the background and skills needed to confront real-world applications of sequential data processing. May be offered in conjunction with DATA\*6400.

Offering(s): Odd- numbered years

Restriction(s): Credit may be obtained for only one of CIS\*6190 or

DATA\*6400

Department(s): School of Computer Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### CIS\*6320 Image Processing Algorithms and

#### Applications Unspecified [0.50]

Brightness transformation, image smoothing, image enhancement, thresholding, segmentation, morphology, texture analysis, shape analysis, applications in medicine and biology.

Offering(s): Odd-numbered years

Department(s): School of Computer Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### CIS\*6420 Soft Computing Unspecified [0.50]

Neural networks, artificial intelligence, connectionist model, back propagation, resonance theory, sequence processing, software engineering concepts.

Offering(s): Odd-numbered years

Department(s): School of Computer Science

Location(s): Guelph

#### ENGG\*6100 Machine Vision Unspecified [0.50]

Computer vision studies how computers can analyze and perceive the world using input from imaging devices. Topics covered include image pre-processing, segmentation, shape analysis, object recognition, image understanding, 3D vision, motion and stereo analysis, as well as case studies.

Department(s): School of Engineering

Location(s): Guelph

#### ENGG\*6140 Optimization Techniques for Engineering Unspecified [0.50]

This course serves as a graduate introduction into combinatorics and optimization. Optimization is the main pillar of Engineering and the performance of most systems can be improved through intelligent use of optimization algorithms. Topics to be covered: Complexity theory, Linear/Integer Programming techniques, Constrained/Unconstrained optimization and Nonlinear programming, Heuristic Search Techniques such as Tabu Search, Genetic Algorithms, Simulated Annealing and GRASP.

Department(s): School of Engineering

Location(s): Guelph

#### ENGG\*6570 Advanced Soft Computing Unspecified [0.50]

Neural dynamics and computation from a single neuron to a neural network architecture. Advanced neural networks and applications. Soft computing approaches to uncertainty representation, multi-agents and optimization.

Prerequisite(s): ENGG\*4430

Department(s): School of Engineering

Location(s): Guelph

#### MATH\*6020 Scientific Computing Unspecified [0.50]

This course covers the fundamentals of algorithms and computer programming. This may include computer arithmetic, complexity, error analysis, linear and nonlinear equations, least squares, interpolation, numerical differentiation and integration, optimization, random number generators, Monte Carlo simulation; case studies will be undertaken using modern software.

Department(s): Department of Mathematics and Statistics

Location(s): Guelph

#### MATH\*6021 Optimization I Unspecified [0.50]

A study of the basic concepts in: linear programming, convex programming, non-convex programming, geometric programming and related numerical methods.

Department(s): Department of Mathematics and Statistics

Location(s): Guelph

#### MATH\*6051 Mathematical Modelling Unspecified [0.50]

The process of phenomena and systems model development, techniques of model analysis, model verification, and interpretation of results are presented. The examples of continuous or discrete, deterministic or probabilistic models may include differential equations, difference equations, cellular automata, agent based models, network models, stochastic processes.

Department(s): Department of Mathematics and Statistics

Location(s): Guelph

#### PHIL\*6400 Ethics of Data Science Unspecified [0.50]

A study of the philosophical implications (ethical, legal, social, political, epistemological, etc.) of recent developments in data science, artificial intelligence, and machine learning.

Department(s): Department of Philosophy

#### STAT\*6721 Stochastic Modelling Unspecified [0.50]

Topics include the Poisson process, renewal theory, Markov chains, Martingales, random walks, Brownian motion and other Markov processes. Methods will be applied to a variety of subject matter areas.

Department(s): Department of Mathematics and Statistics

Location(s): Guelph

#### STAT\*6821 Multivariate Analysis Unspecified [0.50]

This is an advanced course in multivariate analysis and one of the primary emphases will be on the derivation of some of the fundamental classical results of multivariate analysis. In addition, topics that are more current to the field will also be discussed such as: multivariate adaptive regression splines; projection pursuit regression; and wavelets. Offered in conjunction with STAT\*4350. Extra work is required for graduate students.

Restriction(s): Credit may be obtained for only one of STAT\*4350 or

Department(s): Department of Mathematics and Statistics

Location(s): Guelph

#### STAT\*6841 Computational Statistical Inference Unspecified [0.50]

This course covers Bayesian and likelihood methods, large sample theory, nuisance parameters, profile, conditional and marginal likelihoods, EM algorithms and other optimization methods, estimating functions, Monte Carlo methods for exploring posterior distributions and likelihoods, data augmentation, importance sampling and MCMC methods.

Department(s): Department of Mathematics and Statistics

Location(s): Guelph

## **Undergraduate Complementary Al-related Courses**

Code	Title	Credits
ENGG*4430	Neuro-Fuzzy and Soft Computing Systems	0.50
ENGG*4460	Robotic Systems	0.50
STAT*4000	Statistical Computing	0.50